

# METHODOLOGY Home Loans Star Ratings SEPTEMBER 2019

# What is the Canstar Home Loan Star Rating?

Canstar *Home Loan Star Ratings* uses a sophisticated and unique ratings methodology that compares both Price and Features across home loan products. Canstar Star Ratings represent a shortlist of financial products, enabling consumers to narrow their search to products. Canstar Home Loan Star Ratings are a transparent analysis comparing all types of home loan products.

Ratings range from five to one-star. Five-Star rated products have been assessed as offering outstanding value to consumers. Rising Stars are products that would be rated Five-Star but have not been in the market for six months; these products will be formally rated in the next report once more historical data is available.

# **Eligibility Requirements**

To be eligible for a star rating, the product must have been available in the market for six months and information required to complete the review made available to Canstar. If a product does not meet the six month requirement it may be eligible to receive a 'Rising Star' if its relative performance is similar to a 5-star rated product. In the event the required information is not available to Canstar to complete its review, the product will be noted as 'Not Rated'.

## How is the Canstar Home Loans Star Rating structured?

Canstar *Home Loan Star Ratings* consists of two separate star ratings, individual and overall profile star ratings. The Individual Profile Star Ratings analyse performance of home loans based on different loan amounts, product types and consumer profiles. The overall profile star ratings represent the cumulative performance of an institution (within certain categories) using the individual profile outcomes for the best performing product. The process for these two star ratings employs a separate methodology consistent with the price and features model of the Canstar star ratings.

## Individual Profile Star Rating

Canstar recognises that consumers have different needs and wants when it comes to Home Loans. Canstar's Individual Profile Star Rating has identified particular consumer groups where products are analysed based on different loan amounts and product types so a consumer is able to identify a shortlist of products that are suited to their individual needs.

 Profile
 Product Type

 Owner Occupier
 An individual who is either refinancing an existing property, purchasing a new property or constructing a new property.

 Investor
 An individual who is either refinancing an existing investment property or purchasing an investment property

Borrower profiles that are assessed in the Individual Profile Star Rating are as follows:



Profile	Product Type	Loan Amount
Owner Occupier	Variable Rate	\$200,000
Investor <sup>1</sup>	1 Year Fixed	\$350,000
Line of Credit <sup>2</sup>	2 Year Fixed	\$500,000
	3 Year Fixed	\$750,000
	5 Year Fixed	

Products specific to certain groups or with restrictions on eligibility are not included in the ratings. Home loans that do not conform to the price scenario are also not included so as to ensure like-for-like comparison.

#### Loan to Value Ratio

Canstar assesses all individual profiles (and the products included) for star rating purposes at a loan to value ratio (LVR) of 80%. A home loan purchased at an LVR greater than 80% may incur additional costs. These additional costs could include a higher interest rate and/or lenders mortgage insurance.

#### How is the Star Rating calculated?

Each home loan reviewed for the Canstar *Home Loan Star Ratings Report* is awarded points for its comparative Price and for the array of Features attached to the product. Points are aggregated to achieve a Price score and a Feature score.

To arrive at the total score, Canstar applies a weight against the Price and Feature scores. This weight will vary from profile to profile and will reflect the relative significance of either price or features in determining outstanding value home loan products. This method can be summarised as

TOTAL SCORE = PRICE SCORE + FEATURE SCORE



The weights for the borrowing profiles are as follows:

	Variab	le Rate	Fixed Rate		
Profile	Price Weight	Feature Weight	Price Weight	Feature Weight	
Owner Occupier	80%	20%	85%	15%	
Investor	80%	20%	85%	15%	
Line of Credit	60%	40%	-	-	

<sup>1.</sup> Investor Profile is broken out into two payment options types - Interest Only (IO) and Principal and Interest (P&I) across all product types and loan amounts

<sup>2.</sup> Line of Credit only considers variable rates and different loan amounts



#### **Price Score**

#### Variable Rate Total Cost Scenario

Canstar accounts for both current and historical interest rate in the calculation of the Price component of each product's overall score. Total cost will be determined by the size of the loan amount, and interest rate at the loan to value ratio (LVR) of 80% for both Owner Occupied and Investment loans. For principal and interest (P&I) loans the total cost calculation is based on a loan term of 30 years with total costs calculated over 10 years. For interest only (IO) loans, interest only payments are based on a 5 year interest only period for variable loans and the appropriate period for fixed rate loans.

Total Cost is based on the following:

- Six months' interest rate historical information
- Interest cost plus upfront, ongoing & discharge fees
- For introductory products the revert rate (interest rate to which the product reverts to after introductory period) is also considered

#### Fixed Rate Total Cost Scenario

Fixed Rate Total Cost Calculation accounts for both current and historical interest rate. Different loan amounts are considered in the total cost calculation at Loan to Value Ratio (LVR) of 80% for both Owner Occupied and Investment loans. Total Cost Calculation will include the following:

- Six months' interest rate historical information
- Interest cost plus upfront, ongoing & discharge fees
- At least one rollover of the fixed rate
- 60 Day period where a product reverts to a variable product interest rate (revert rate)

Product Category	Number of Rollovers	Loan Term
1 Year Fixed	2	3 years
2 Year Fixed	1	4 years
3 Year Fixed	1	6 years
5 Year Fixed	1	10 years

## Feature Score

The Feature Score of each home loan takes into account more than 200 product features and is comprised of 6 categories which follow a customer's journey through the life of the home loan. The first stage of the journey is research, followed by application. Products are then assessed based on the day-to-day management of the product, any variations to the product that may be required and the availability of support throughout the life of the loan and the ease of having the loan discharged. Scores are then indexed against their peers and weighted according to the following table:

	Owner Occupier Investor		Line of Credit	
	Variable/Fixed	Variable/Fixed	Variable	
Research	5%	5%	5%	
Application	20%	20%	20%	
Purpose	20%	20%	20%	
Application Channels	20%	20%	20%	
Pre-approval	20%/15%	20%/15%	20%	
Fixed Interest	0%/15%	0%/15%	0%	



Guarantee and Deposit Requirements	20%/15%	20%/15%	20%
Security Options	20%/15%	20%/15%	20%
Management	35%	35%	45%
Repayment	20%	20%/25%	0%
Redrawing and Transactional	40%	40%/25%	55%
Offset Account Facilities	30%	30%/25%	0%
Line of Credit	0%	0%	35%
Construction Loan	5%	5%	0%
Interest Paid in Advance	0%	0%/15%	0%
Online Self Service	5%	5%	10%
Variation	20%	20%	10%
Split and Switch Facilities	34%	34%	0%
Top Up Facilities	33%	33%	0%
Portability	33%	33%	100%
Support	15%	15%	15%
Discharge	5%	5%	5%

# Overall Profile Star Rating

The Overall Profile Star Ratings represents the cumulative performance of an institution (within certain categories) using the individual profile outcomes for the best performing product.

The rating is institution based and considers the weighted average of different loan amounts and profiles. For the Fixed Home Lender and Investment Fixed Home Lender, weighted averages of all fixed terms are considered as well.

# How are the Overall Profile Star Ratings calculated?

	Variable Home Lender	Investment Variable Home Lender	Fixed Home Lender	Investment Fixed Home Lender	Line of Credit
Weighted Average of Fixed Ra	tes				
Fixed 1 year			15%	15%	
Fixed 2 year			30%	30%	
Fixed 3 year			40%	40%	
Fixed 5 year			15%	15%	
Weighted Average of Repayme	ent Options				
P&I		50%		50%	
10		50%		50%	
Weighted Average of Loan Amounts					
\$200,000	15%	10%	15%	10%	20%
\$350,000	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%
\$500,000	30%	35%	30%	35%	25%
\$750,000	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%



	Investment Home Lender	Home Lender
Variable Home Lender		70%
Investment Variable Home Lender	60%	
Fixed Home Lender		30%
Investment Fixed Home Lender	40%	

# Overlay on the Overall Profile Star Ratings for Fixed Rate

There are instances when an institution may be disadvantaged as it is not offered for one fixed rate term. To overcome these disadvantages and award institutions that consistently offer an outstanding value to consumers, Canstar applies an overlay to the Overall Profile Star Ratings. An overlay on the Overall Profile Star Rating will only apply to institutions that:

- 1. Offer three out of the four Fixed Rate loan terms
- 2. Within each loan term, the institution performs in the top 5% of the Fixed Rate loan term

If an institution meets the above criteria, an overlay on the Overall Profile Star Rating for Fixed Home Lender or Investment Fixed Home Lender will be awarded.

## Does Canstar rate all products available in the market?

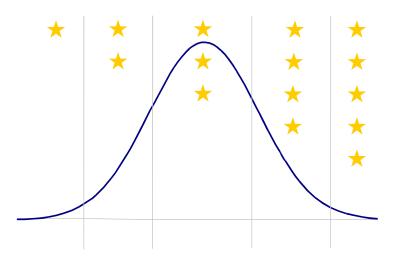
We endeavour to include the majority of product providers in the market and to compare the product features most relevant to consumers in our ratings. However complete coverage is not always possible and it may be that not every product in the market is included in the rating nor every feature compared that is relevant to you.

#### How often are products reviewed for awards or star ratings purposes?

All ratings are fully recalculated every six months based on the latest features offered by each provider. Canstar also monitors changes on an ongoing basis. The results are published in a variety of mediums (newspapers, magazines, television, websites, etc.).

#### How are the stars awarded?

The total score received for each profile ranks the products. The stars are then awarded based on the distribution of the scores with the objective to award the top 5-10% of products with the Canstar 5-Star Rating.





#### Does Canstar rate other product areas?

Canstar researches, compares and rates the suite of banking and insurance products listed below. These star ratings use similar methodologies to guarantee quality, consistency and transparency. Results are freely available to consumers who use the star ratings as a guide to product excellence. The use of similar star ratings logos also builds consumer recognition of quality products across all categories. Please access the Canstar website at <u>www.canstar.com.au</u> if you would like to view the latest star ratings reports of interest.



- Account based pensions
- Business life insurance
  - Deposit accounts
  - Health insurance
- Landlord insurance
- Margin lending
- Package banking
- Reward programs
- Travel insurance
- Agribusiness
- Car insurance
- Direct life insurance
- Home & contents
- Life insurance
- Online banking
- Personal loans
- Superannuation
- Travel money cards
- Business banking
- Credit cards
- First home buyer
- Home loans
- Managed investments
- Online share trading
- Pet insurance
- Term deposits
- Youth banking

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